

1.6 Rotations about Other Fixed Points

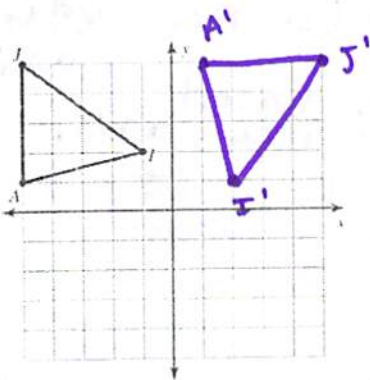
Warm-Up

- |    |    |
|----|----|
| 2. | 5. |
| 3. | 6. |
| 4. | 7. |
|    | 8. |

Methods for Rotating about Other Fixed Points

Method One: Redrawing the x and y-axis

Rotate  $\triangle JAI$   $90^\circ$  CW about  $(0, 0)$ .



$$(x, y) \rightarrow (y, -x)$$

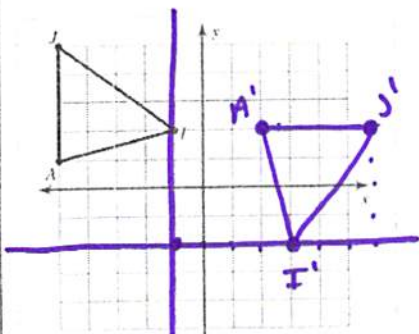
$$J(-5, 5) \rightarrow J'(5, 5)$$

$$A(-5, 1) \rightarrow A'(1, 5)$$

$$I(-1, 2) \rightarrow I'(2, 1)$$

\* Rotation rules only work if you are centered around  $(0, 0)$ .

Rotate  $\triangle JAI$   $90^\circ$  CW about  $(-1, -2)$ .



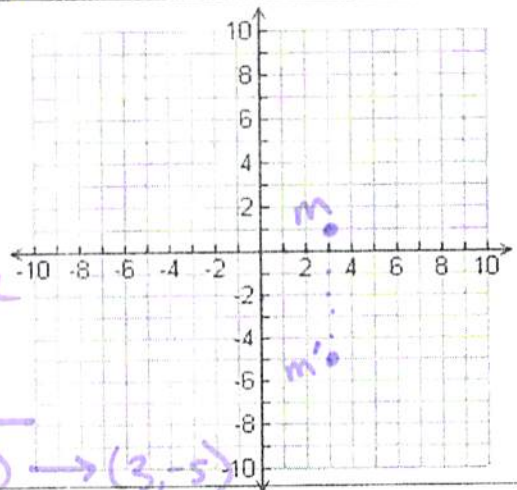
way 1: draw new x & y axis through new center. ID coordinates & then apply rule  $(x, y) \rightarrow (y, -x)$ .  
 $J(-4, 7) \rightarrow J'(7, 4)$   
 $A(-4, 3) \rightarrow A'(3, 4)$   
 $I(0, 4) \rightarrow I'(4, 0)$   
 Graph points on new axis.

Method Two: Solving Algebraically

If  $M(3, 1)$  is rotated  $270^\circ$  CCW about  $E(0, -2)$ , what is  $M'$ ?

$$(x, y) \xrightarrow{90^\circ \text{ CW}} (y, -x)$$

- 1 subtract new center
- 2 Apply Rule
- 3 Add new center

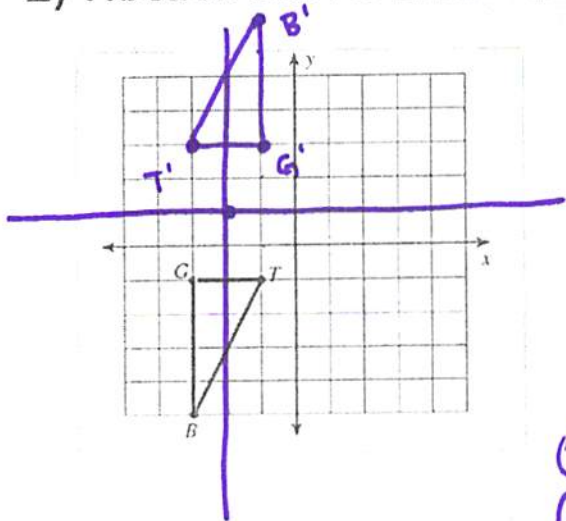


$$\begin{aligned} & (3, 1) \\ & - (0, -2) \\ \hline & (3, 3) \\ & (3, -3) \\ & + (0, -2) \\ \hline & (3, -5) \end{aligned}$$

$$m(3, 1) \rightarrow (3, 3) \rightarrow (3, -3) \rightarrow (3, -5)$$

$(x, y) \xrightarrow{\text{Trans. to } (0,0)} (x, y+2) \xrightarrow{\text{Apply rule}} (y, -x) \xrightarrow{\text{undo}} (x, y-2)$

1) Rotate  $\triangle GTB$   $180^\circ$  CCW about  $(-2, 1)$ .  $(x, y) \rightarrow (-x, -y)$



$$G(-1, -2) \rightarrow G'(1, 2)$$

$$T(1, -2) \rightarrow T'(-1, 2)$$

$$B(-1, 6) \rightarrow B'(1, 6)$$

① Draw new x & y axis.

② List coordinates based on new x & y axis.

③ Apply rule ④ Plot based on new axis.

2) If  $F(2, -1)$  is rotated  $90^\circ$  CCW about  $E(1, 3)$ , what is  ~~$F'$~~ ?

$F'$

① Subtract new center

② Apply Rule  $(x, y) \rightarrow (-y, x)$

③ Add new center

$$F'(5, 4)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \quad (2, -1) \\ \textcircled{2} \quad - (1, 3) \\ \hline (1, -4) \\ \textcircled{2} \quad (4, 1) \\ \textcircled{3} \quad + (1, 3) \\ \hline (5, 4) \end{array}$$

3) What transformation has occurred in the figure?

